

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (IJST)

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

**The Int. J. of Sci. & Tech. is an international journal covering all aspects relating to science, engineering and technology.**

The following types of article will be considered:

**1. Research Articles:** Original research in various fields of science, engineering and technology will be evaluated as research articles. Papers must include an English abstract and if possible a Turkish abstract.

**2. Research Notes:** These include articles such as preliminary notes on a study, manuscripts.

**3. Reviews:** Reviews of recent developments, improvements, discoveries and ideas in various fields of selected subjects will be requested by the editor or advisory board.

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All manuscripts will be subject to multiple **peer review** before publication. Submitted manuscripts must not be under consideration for publication elsewhere or have already been published. The editor reserves the right to decide that a paper may be treated as a Research Note.

Manuscripts should be sent to above address and e- mailed to [ebagci@firat.edu.tr](mailto:ebagci@firat.edu.tr) or [fenbilim@firat.edu.tr](mailto:fenbilim@firat.edu.tr):

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**1. Manuscripts** must be submitted in triplicate, typewritten on one side of the page in a legible font, double-spaced with ample margins. The first copy must contain the original figures. All manuscripts must be accompanied by the **Copyright Release Form**, which can be found following the Instructions. This form must be completed and signed by all the authors before processing of the manuscript can begin. If the manuscript is submitted by e-mail a high quality scan of the Copyright Release Form is acceptable.

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**2. Manuscripts** should have the following **format**: title, name(s) of author(s), key words (3-6), abstract, text, references.

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Within the main text, **author abbreviations** should follow:

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**References in the text** should be cited by author and publication date: (Long, 1944) or 'as stated by Günefl (1999)'.  
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Journal articles: (i) Surname(s) and initial(s) of author(s), (ii) Year of publication (in parentheses), (iii) Title of article (in lower case), (iv) Title of journal (in italics), (v) Volume number, (vi) Page numbers.

For example, Emiroglu, M. E., and Baylar, A. (2003). Study of the Influence of Air Holes along Length of Convergent-Divergent Passage of a Venturi Device on Aeration. *Journal of Hydraulic Research*, **41** (5), 513-520.

Chapters in books: (i) Surname(s) and initial(s) of author(s), (ii) Year of publication (in parentheses), (iii) Title of chapter (in lower case), (iv) Name of editor (if applicable), (v) Title of book (in upper case and italics), (vi) Page numbers, (vii) Place of publication, (viii) Name of publisher.

For example, Endler JA (1982). Pleistocene forest refuges: Fact or fancy? In: Prance GT (ed.) Biological Diversification in the Tropics, pp. 641-657. New York: Plenum Press.

Books: (i) Surname(s) and initial(s) of author(s), (ii) Year of publication (in parentheses), (iii) Title of book (in upper case and italics), (iv) Place of publication, (v) Name of publisher.

For example, Mabberley DJ (1987). The Plant-Book. A Portable Dictionary of the Higher Plants. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ahmed, A. (1974). Aeration by Plunging Liquid Jet. Ph.D. thesis, Loughborough University of Technology, Leicestershire, UK. References to web sites, computer programs, and unpublished theses or reports are unacceptable.

**6. All scientific names** cited in the running text, irrespective of rank, **must be italicised**. In headings, scientific names must be in bold and not italicised. **Authors of genera and lower taxa** must be cited at the first mention of the taxa in both the abstract and the text.

## 7. Figures and Tables

**All illustrations** (photographs, line drawings, graphs, maps, etc.), not including tables, must be labelled "Figure".

The **correct position** of each table and figure must be clearly **indicated** in the paper

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**Tables and figures**, including caption, title, and column heads, **must not exceed** 16 x 20 cm and should be no smaller than 8 cm in width. Tables must be clearly typed, each on a separate sheet, and double-spaced. Tables may be continued on another sheet if necessary, but the dimensions stated above still apply.

**Figures** must be the originals. Reduced photocopies are not acceptable. **Photographs** must be clear, black and white, and on glossy paper. **Three sets of photographs** must be submitted.

**Before submitting your manuscript**, ensure that all the following requirements have been met:

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